# Key message

In July 2020, labour market conditions remained soft in the Territory due to the impacts of the COVID-19 related lockdown and restrictions. Employment levels decreased slightly, with a rise in full‑time jobs more than offset by a large fall in part-time jobs. The unemployment rate increased in the month, reflecting a rise in the participation rate as more people were actively seeking work. Weak job markets have led to multi-decade high national and Territory youth unemployment rates. The underemployment rate has fallen from its peak in April 2020, but remains higher than pre-COVID-19 levels.

## Employment

|  |  | Monthly change | Number of persons (‘000) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total employed | NT | Down 0.4% | 126 396 |
|  | Australia | Up 0.9% | 12 460 761 |
| Full-time employed | NT | Up 2.4% | 97 684 |
|  | Australia | Up 0.5% | 8 547 127 |
| Part-time employed | NT | Down 8.8% | 28 713 |
|  | Australia | Up 1.9% | 3 913 635 |

Source: ABS Cat No 6202.0

In July 2020:

* there were 126 396 people employed in the Territory, a decrease of 479 persons (-0.4%) from the previous month’s revised figure.
* Territory full-time employment increased by 2293 to 97 684 persons, and part-time employment decreased by 2772 to 28 713 persons.
* national employment increased by 114 717 (0.9%) to   
  12 460 761 persons.
* national full-time employment increased by 43 496 to 8 547 127 persons and part-time employment increased by 71 220 to 3 913 635 persons.
* the Territory underemployment rate fell to 6.9% after a 10.4% peak in April 2020 at the height of COVID‑19 lockdown restrictions.

*The Territory underemployment rate has not returned to pre-COVID-19 levels, reflecting more people continue to work less than their desired number of hours.*

* Territory monthly hours worked continued to fall, down 9.7% from late-2019 – the largest fall of the jurisdictions.
* the Territory youth unemployment rate has increased to 19.2% - the highest rate since January 2002.   
  The national youth unemployment rate was 15.9% - the highest rate since February 1998.

## Unemployment rate

|  |  | Monthly change | Rate |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unemployment rate | NT | Up 1.8 ppt | 7.5% |
|  | Australia | Up 0.1 ppt | 7.5% |

Source: ABS Cat No 6202.0

* In July 2020, the Territory’s unemployment rate increased to 7.5% from the previous month’s revised figure of 5.7%.
* The Territory had the fifth lowest unemployment rate in Australia, behind the Australian Capital Territory (4.6%), Tasmania (6.0%), Victoria (6.8%), and New South Wales (7.2%). The unemployment rate in other jurisdictions were; South Australia (7.9%), Western Australia (8.3%), and Queensland (8.8%).
* Nationally, the unemployment rate increased to 7.5% from   
  the previous month’s revised figure of 7.4%.

## Participation rate

|  |  | Monthly change | Rate |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Participation rate | NT | Up 1.1 ppt | 72.7% |
|  | Australia | Up 0.6 ppt | 64.7% |

Source: ABS Cat No 6202.0

* In July 2020, the Territory’s labour force participation rate increased by 1.1 percentage points to 72.7% from the previous month’s revised figure.
* The Territory had the highest participation rate, followed by the Australian Capital Territory (71.5%) and then Western Australia (67.2%).
* Nationally, the labour force participation rate increased by 0.6 of a percentage point to 64.7% from the previous month’s revised figure.

**Chart 1: Unemployment and participation rates**

This chart indicates the following unemployment rates for each jurisdictions:
Queensland is 8.8 percent 
South Australia is 7.9 percent 
Tasmania is 6.0 percent 
Northern Territory is 7.5 percent 
Western Australia is 8.3 percent 
Victoria is 6.8 percent 
New South Wales is 7.2 percent 
Australian Capital Territory is 4.6 percent 
Australia is 7.5 percent

The following participation rates for each jurisdictions are: 
Northern Territory is 72.7 percent 
Australian Capital Territory is 71.5 percent 
Western Australia is 67.2 percent 
Victoria is 64.6 percent 
Queensland is 63.9 percent 
New South Wales is 64.8 percent 
South Australia is 61.8 percent 
Tasmania is 60.3 percent
Australia is 64.7 percent


Source: ABS Cat No 6202.0

## Labour force

|  |  | Monthly change | Number of persons (‘000) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Labour force | NT | Up 1.6% | 136 619 |
|  | Australia | Up 1.0% | 13 470 163 |
| Civilian population1 | NT | Flat | 187 843 |
|  | Australia | Flat | 20 832 117 |

Source: ABS Cat No 6202.0

* In July 2020, the Territory’s labour force was 136 619 persons, an increase of 1.6% from last month’s revised figure.
* Nationally, the labour force increased by 1.0% to   
  13 470 163 persons.

## Apprentices and trainees (estimates)2

|  | Year to date change | Year to date to June 2019 | Year to date to June 2020 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Commencements | Down 33.3% | 1533 | 1023 |
| Completions | Down 37.9% | 443 | 275 |

Source: Northern Territory Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

* In 2019-20, there were 1023 apprentice and trainee commencements in the Territory, a decrease of 33.3% (510) compared to the same period in the previous year.
* In 2019-20, there were 275 apprentice and trainee completions in the Territory, a decrease of 37.9% (168) compared to the same period in the previous year.
* As at 30 June 2020, there were 3480 apprentices and trainees in training.

## Internet job vacancies (June 2020)3

| Occupation | Monthly change | No. of vacancies |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Labourers | Up 1.4% | 86 |
| Clerical and administrative workers | Up 0.9% | 316 |
| Professionals | Down 0.4% | 426 |
| Machinery operators and drivers | Down 0.6% | 78 |
| Technicians and trade workers | Down 2.3% | 187 |
| Community and personal service workers | Down 2.8% | 113 |
| Managers | Down 4.3% | 149 |
| Sales workers | Down 4.6% | 58 |
| Total | Up 0.2% | 1310 |

Source: Australian Government Department of Employment

* In June 2020, total internet job vacancies increased by 0.2% (trend) to 1310 in the Territory.
* In June 2020, internet job vacancies for Labours, and Clerical and administrative workers reported the only monthly increases (up 1.4% and 0.9% respectively) in the Territory.
* Sales workers reported the largest decrease (4.6%), followed closely by Managers (4.3%), and then Community and personal service workers (2.8%).
* In regional NT, occupation groups that recorded a decrease in the month were; Professionals (-5.9%), Managers (-3.5%), and Clerical and administrative workers (-1.8%). Labourers reported the largest increase (24.6%), followed by Sales workers (14.3%), Community and personal service workers (10.0%), and then Machinery operators and drivers (7.3%).
* In the Darwin region, all occupation groups recorded increases. Sales workers reported the largest increase (22.3%), followed by Labourers (12.7%), and then Community and personal service workers (8.2%).

**Chart 2: Northern Territory Job Vacancies4**

This chart indicates the following increase and decrease of job vacancies in Darwin and regional NT across all occupations:
Sales workers in Darwin increased to 22.3 per cent. 
Sales workers in regional NT increased to 14.3 per cent. 
Community and Personal Service Workers in Darwin increased to 8.2 per cent. 
Community and Personal Service Workers in regional NT increased 10.0 per cent. 
Managers in Darwin increased to 7.2 per cent. 
Managers in regional NT decreased to 3.5 per cent. 
Professionals in Darwin increased to 3.3 per cent. 
Professionals in regional NT decreased to 5.9 per cent. 
Technicians and Trade Workers in Darwin increased to 1.9 per cent. 
Technicians and Trade Workers in regional NT increased to 1.8 per cent. 
Clerical and Administrative Workers in Darwin increased to 3.0 per cent. 
Clerical and Administrative Workers in regional NT decreased to 1.8 per cent.
Labourers in Darwin increased to 12.7 per cent.  
Labourers in regional NT increased to 24.6 per cent.  
Machinery operators and drivers in Darwin increased to 6.3 per cent. 
Machinery operators and drivers in regional NT increased to 7.3 per cent.

Source: Australian Government Department of Employment

**Notes**

1. Original data.
2. Caution should be exercised in the use of this data as training data has a natural lag (up to six months after the commencement date) and are subject to future revisions.
3. It should be noted that this table provides trend data.
4. It should be noted that Darwin and regional NT data are original data with a three month rolling average.

Employment figures refer to Territory residents that are employed and do not capture persons working in the Territory that normally reside outside the Territory.

All data referred to in the brief are in seasonally adjusted terms, except for the apprentice and trainee data, which are in original terms and the regional breakdown of job vacancies.

Current labour market briefs are available online at:

<https://business.nt.gov.au/business-and-economic-data/business/labour-market-briefs>

For information on the data sources used and a glossary of labour market terms please see Labour Market Terms and Information at the above link.

Please note that changes to geographical standards and population re-benchmarking have resulted in revisions to labour market estimates. For further information, please go to:

**Enquiries**

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